

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
AUSTIN DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

*Plaintiff,*

v.

GREG ABBOTT, in his capacity as  
GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF TEXAS,  
and THE STATE OF TEXAS,

*Defendants.*

Case No. 1:23-cv-00853-DAE

**[PROPOSED] ORDER**

Upon consideration of the United States' Motion *in Limine* to Limit Michael Banks's Testimony to Lay Testimony and the response thereto, it is hereby ORDERED that Defendants are limited to introducing testimony from Michael Banks only as a lay witness and not as an expert witness.

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The Hon. David Alan Ezra  
Senior U.S. Dist. Judge